

## Chapter 34

Updated 09 September 2017

### AUSTRALIAN HONOURS

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Australia followed Canada in introducing a distinctive set of honours which closely followed the Canadian system. The Australian honour system began in 1975 with the creation of the Order of Australia to recognize service to the nation or humanity, as well as the Australian Bravery Decorations and the National Medal.

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# ORDER of AUSTRALIA

## History

The Order was established with five grades on 14 February 1975. The top grade, Knight / Dame was discontinued in 1986. The current recipients retained their titles but no new titles were awarded after this date and all British knighthoods to Australians were also stopped as well. Then on 24 March 2014, Prime Minister Tony Abbott, to the great surprise of many, reintroduced the level of Knight / Dame for Australians of 'extraordinary and pre-eminent achievement and merit' in their service to Australia or to humanity at large. Up to 4 would be appointed each year with the outgoing Governor-General Dame Quentin Bryce and the incoming Governor-General Sir Peter Cosgrave (all future Governor-Generals will be the Principal Knight / Dame of the Order) being the first appointments. Prince Philip was also knighted.

Unlike New Zealand when they reintroduced Knighthoods, no current Companions automatically became Knights / Dames.

The in 2015, Prime Minister Malcolm Turnbull reversed the Tony Abbott decision and **removed Knights and Dames from the Order of Australia.** <sup>1</sup>



## Description

The insignia feature the golden wattle flower as the central emblem; an individual ball of wattle blossom has been developed into a simple convex gold disc featuring rich texture of beads and radiating lines to accentuate the central circllet, which represents the surround sea. The wattle flower and colours of gold are taken from the Commonwealth Coat of Arms.

<sup>1</sup> The Australian photographs are used with the permission of the Prime Minister and Cabinet, Canberra, Australia.

## ORDER of AUSTRALIA

### Ribbon

The ribbon is royal blue with three sizes of individual balls of wattle blossom in the continuous down the centre. There is no difference in the ribbon or insignia between the General Division and the Military Division.

### Knighthoods

**Knights / Dames of the Order of Australia (AK / AD) were awarded between 1976 to 1983 and 2014 to 2015. This level has been discontinued.**

They were awarded for "**Extraordinary and pre-eminent achievement and merit of the highest degree in service to Australia or to humanity at large.**" The *Star* for knights and dames was a convex golden disc decorated with citrines, with a blue royally crowned inner disc bearing an image of the coat of arms of Australia. The General Division was the only division of the Order - there was no Military Division for this level although military members could be appointed to this level. This level was awarded with a large neck decoration and a breast star described as "a convex golden disc decorated with citrines, with a blue royally crowned inner disc bearing an image of the coat of arms of Australia".

### Awarded

12 Knights

3 Dames



**Her Excellency, Professor, The Honourable Dame Marie Roslyn Bashir AD, CVO, DStJ, MBBS, a physician and the former and second longest-serving Governor of New South Wales. (left)**

**Her Excellency, The Honourable Dame Quentine Louise Bryce, AD, CVO, Governor General of Australia, 2003 to 2008.**

**Dame Alexandra Margaret Martin Hasluck, Lady Hasluck, AD (died 1993) was an author and social historian from Western Australia. She was the wife of Sir Paul Hasluck, Governor-General of Australia 1969-1974.**

**HRH the Duke of Cornwall (Prince Charles) and HRH the Duke of Edinburgh (Prince Philip) are both Knights of the Order.**

### **Companion of the Order of Australia (AC)**

The **General Division** is awarded for eminent achievement and merit of the highest degree in service to Australia or to humanity at large. The **Military Division** is awarded for "Eminent service in duties of great responsibility".

The quota per year is 35 although fewer are usually awarded.

#### **Canadian Recipients of the Companion of the Order of Australia (AC)**

**Sir Peter Drury Haggerston Gadsden, GBE, AC**, formerly the 452<sup>nd</sup> Lord Mayor of London who was born in Mannville, Alberta: "For service to Australian/British relations, particularly as Chairman of the Britain-Australia Bicentennial Committee"

**Sir Nigel Hubert BOWEN, AC, KBE**, Born in Summerland, B.C. "In recognition of service to Political Services". Formerly attorney-General and Chief Justice of Australia.

### **Officer of the Order of Australia (AO)**

Awarded for "Distinguished service of a high degree to Australia or to humanity at large" in the General Division and for 'Distinguished service in responsible positions' in the Military Division.

The quota per year is 140 although rarely this number is awarded.

### **Member of the Order of Australia (AM)**

Awarded for "Service in a particular locality or field of activity or to a particular group" in the General Division and 'Exceptional service or performance of duty" in the Military Division.

Until 2003, the quota per year was 225 Members appointed in any calendar year, increased to 300 in 2003 and increased to 340 in 2016.

#### **Canadian Recipient Member of the Order of Australia (Honorary)**

Ms. Anne Raymond, AM (Posthumous)

### **Honorary Awards of the Order of Australia**

Awards in the Order of Australia are sometimes made to people who are not citizens of Australia, to honour extraordinary achievements. These achievements, or the people themselves, are not necessarily associated with Australia, although they often are. Honorary Awards of the Order of Australia are much more common than Honorary Awards of the Order of Canada.

## Medal of the Order of Australia (OAM)



The medal, awarded for service worthy of particular recognition, is worn on the left breast. Two Canadians have been gazetted as receiving this medal (Honorary).

### Canadian Recipients

1985 Miss Ruth Alexandra Barber, OAM  
1999 Mrs. Nancy Mary Melick, OAM

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### An interesting Canadian connection to the Order of Australia. Colonel David Shayne ELDER, MSC, AM, RCAF



A native of Australia, Colonel Elder joined the Canadian Armed Forces in 2011 after 26 years of service in the Australian Army, where he retired in the rank of brigadier after commanding the 16th Aviation Brigade (Australian Army Aviation). It was announced on 26 January 2011 that Brigadier David Shayne Elder had been made a **Member of the Order of Australia (AM)** in the military division "For exceptional service as the Commander 16th

Aviation Brigade and to Australian Army Aviation". Brigadier Shayne Elder served four years as the Deputy Commander and then Commander of 16 Aviation Brigade. During this time Brigadier Elder reinforced the warfighting ethos of the modern combat Army aviator.

Colonel Shayne Elder became Commander of **Canada's Air Task Force-Iraq (ATF-I)** on 19 October 2015. In this role, Colonel Elder led the task force through the successful execution of bringing the CF-18 Hornet operations to a halt against the so-called Islamic State of Iraq and Levant (ISIL). He also led his team in CP-140 Aurora intelligence, surveillance, and reconnaissance missions, and in CC-150 Polaris refueling operations. On 08 April 2016, Colonel Jason Major assumed command of Air Task Force-Iraq (ATF-I) from Colonel Elder in a change of command ceremony held in the sandy and windy Camp Canada in Kuwait, home of Joint Task Force-Iraq, the higher headquarters of ATF-I. Colonel Elder received the Canadian Meritorious Service Cross (MSC) and Operational Service Medal with Expeditionary ribbon.

Colonel Shayne Elder succeeded Colonel Kelvin Truss as the Commander of the **Canadian Forces Aerospace Warfare Centre (CFAWC)** during a change of command ceremony on 21 June 2017 at 8 Wing (Canadian Forces Base Trenton), Ontario, where CFAWC is located.

**Medals:** MSC - Operational Service Medal with Expeditionary Ribbon - Order of Australia (AM) - Australia Active Service medal 1971 - 1991 - Australia Iraq medal (2004) - Australia Service medal - Australia National medal (2011) - Australia Defence medal - UNTSO (2 for 2<sup>nd</sup> tour) - USA Meritorious Service medal.

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<sup>2</sup> Nicole Kidman, AC receives her Companion of the Order of Australia from the Governor General, Major General The Honourable Philip Michael Jeffery, AC, CVO, MC. He wears the Companion of the Order of Australia.

## AUSTRALIA BRAVERY DECORATIONS

All awards are for military personnel or civilians. The medals all have the Australian Coat of Arms and the Federation Star and are ensigned with the Crown of St. Edward and are suspended from the ribbon on the left breast from a bar inscribed 'For Courage'. The decorations came into effect on 14 February 1975 and all may be awarded posthumously.

### Cross of Valour (CV)

Awarded only for acts of the most conspicuous courage in circumstances of extreme peril. The cross is gold containing two cross forms to depict it as a cross among crosses. It has the Australian Coat of Arms and the Federation Star on the obverse and is ensigned with the Crown of St. Edward. It is worn on the left breast suspended from the ribbon by a bar inscribed 'For Valour'. The ribbon is three stripes of magenta, blood red, and magenta; the centre stripe slightly larger than the others representing the colours of blood. Only three have been awarded.



### Star of Courage (SC)

Awarded for acts of conspicuous courage in circumstances of extreme peril. A six pointed, silver star, with the Australian Coat of Arms and the Federation Star on the obverse, ensigned with the Crown of St. Edward and worn on the left breast suspended from the ribbon by a bar inscribed 'For Bravery'. The ribbon is blood red, magenta, blood red, the magenta being wider than the other two stripes.

### **Bravery Medal (BM)**

Awarded for acts of bravery in hazardous circumstances. It is a bronze, circular medal with the Australian Coat of Arms and the Federation Star on the obverse, ensigned with the Crown of St. Edward and worn on the left breast suspended from the ribbon by a bar inscribed 'For Bravery'. The blood red ribbon has seven thin magenta stripes equally spaced inside the ribbon.

### **Commendation for Brave Conduct**

Awarded for other acts of bravery, which are considered worthy of recognition. The Commendation is a silver-gilt badge featuring a sprig of wattle mounted on a blood-red backing ribbon.

Awarded to a Canadian:

2005 Mr. Daniel Derrek Finlay

### **Group Bravery Citation**

Awarded after 5 March 1990 for a collective act of bravery by a group of persons in extraordinary circumstances that is considered worthy of recognition. The Group Citation for Bravery is a bronze and silver rectangular badge, with a multi leaf sprig of wattle representing the nature of group participation - the coming together of the many to create a single entity.





## AUSTRALIAN GALLANTRY DECORATIONS

Established in 1991 to recognise acts of gallantry in action by members of the Australian Defence Force and certain other persons.

### **Victoria Cross for Australia (VC)**

Essentially the British Victoria Cross design. It has been awarded 14 times (4 times for Afghanistan). Awarded for most conspicuous gallantry in the presence of the enemy.

### **Star of Gallantry (SG)**

Awarded for acts of great heroism or conspicuous gallantry in action in circumstances of great peril. A gold-plated Commonwealth Star ensigned with the Crown of St. Edward. The obverse has a superimposed central device of a smaller Commonwealth Star, with the inner star surrounded and partly overlapped by stylised flames. The ribbon is dark orange with thin upside-down orange chevrons.

### **Medal of Gallantry (MG)**

Awarded for acts of gallantry in action in hazardous circumstances. The Medal of Gallantry also has the flame motif and the ribbon is light orange with thin upside-down dark orange chevrons.

### **Commendation for Gallantry**

Awarded for other acts of gallantry. Awarded on a dark orange background.



## AUSTRALIAN CONSPICUOUS SERVICE DECORATIONS

Awarded for non-warlike situations to members of the Australian Defence Forces and certain other persons in recognition for outstanding or meritorious achievement or devotion to duty. They may be awarded posthumously. All are worn from the left breast.

### **Conspicuous Service Cross (CSC)**

Awarded for outstanding devotion to duty, or outstanding achievement. The design features the Southern Cross as a symbol of Australia and a wreath of laurel leaves as a symbol of peace. The ribbon is sandy yellow with green diagonal stripes (like DFC ribbon).

### **Conspicuous Service Medal (CSM)**

Awarded for meritorious achievement or devotion to duty. A circular medal with the Southern Cross and a wreath of laurel leaves on it. The ribbon is sandy yellow with thin green diagonal stripes (like the DFM ribbon).

### **Nursing Service Cross (NSC)**

Awarded in recognition of outstanding devotion and competency in the performance of nursing duties or for an act of exceptional dedication in the performance of such duties. The cross is a four stepped straight armed cross cast in silver, ensigned with the Crown of St. Edward. The obverse bears a transparent red enamel cross insert radiating from the centre of the cross. The ribbon is white with a wide central red stripe and thin yellow outer edges.



## AUSTRALIAN DISTINGUISHED SERVICE DECORATIONS

Established on 15 January 1991, the decorations are accorded to members of the Australian Defence Forces and certain other persons for distinguished command and leadership in action or distinguished performance of duties in warlike operations. They may be awarded posthumously.

### **Distinguished Service Cross (DSC)**

Awarded for distinguished command and leadership in action. A modified Maltese Cross of nickel-silver, ensigned with the Crown of St. Edward. The obverse bears a central device of the Commonwealth Star (six pointed) superimposed on a disc of flames. The ribbon is silver with a broad ochre red stripe.

### **Distinguished Service Medal (DSM)**

Awarded for distinguished leadership in action. A circular medal ensigned with the Crown of St. Edward. The obverse bears a central device of the Commonwealth Star (six pointed) superimposed on a disc of flames. The ribbon is silver with three medium ochre red stripes equally placed on the ribbon.

### **Commendation for Distinguished Service**

Awarded for distinguished performance of duties in warlike operations. A sprig of wattle mounted on a ribbon (replaces the MID).



## AUSTRALIAN OCCUPATIONAL RELATED HONOURS

### Public Service Medal (PSM)



Awarded to recognize outstanding service of members of the government public service and other government employees including those in local government. An annual quota exists. A circular nickel-silver medal ensigned with the Commonwealth Star in nickel-silver. The obverse shows human figures representing a range of occupations and activities. The central focus of the medal showing flour planetary gears spaced equally around a sun gear at its centre is the 'wheels within wheels' image, signifying the machinery of government and is surrounded by the words 'Public Service'. The gold medal has six green stripes, the left stripe narrow and the next one larger with each of the next five stripes getting smaller left to right.

### Australian Police Medal (APM)



Awarded to serving members of Australia's Police Forces, from any of the States, Territory, or Commonwealth, to recognized distinguished service. A circular nickel-silver medal ensigned with the Crown of St. Edward in nickel-silver. The obverse bears the effigy of the Queen on the Commonwealth Star, superimposed over a pattern of fluted rays. The ribbon is three equal stripes, white, navy and white.

### Ambulance Service Medal (ASM)



Awarded to recognize distinguished service by members of the civilian ambulance services. A medal of silver and bronze coloured metals features the Maltese cross and in the centre of the medal is a 7 pointed Commonwealth Star surrounded by 24 dots representing 24 hours a day. The ribbon is white, with red/silver/red chevrons.



## AUSTRALIAN OCCUPATIONAL RELATED HONOURS

### **Australian Fire Service Medal (AFSM)**

Awarded to members of any Australian Fire Service be they a full-time or voluntary member to recognize distinguished service. A circular medal. A circular medal with a cross superimposed on it. A circular, copper-nickel medal ensigned with the Crown of St. Edward in copper-nickel. The obverse bears the effigy of the Queen superimposed over a seven-pointed star of flames. The ribbon is five stripes, green, gold, centre red flame, gold and green.



### **Emergency Service Medal (ESM)**

Awarded to recognized outstanding service by members of emergency services including state emergency services and voluntary emergency organizations and to persons who render distinguished services relating to emergency management, training or education. A medal of silver and bronze coloured metals and features a triangular form, in the centre of which is a 7 pointed Commonwealth Star surrounded by 24 dots representing 24 hour a day service. The ribbon is an orange and white chequer pattern edged in a vertical blue stripe.



**OCCUPATIONAL RELATED  
OVERSEAS SERVICE MEDALS**

The Police Overseas Medal  
The Humanitarian Overseas Service Medal  
The Australian Antarctic Medal

**AUSTRALIAN SERVICE MEDALS**

**Australian Service Medal 1945-1975**



The Australian Service Medal 1945-75 (ASM 45-75) was approved in 1995, and may be awarded for service in, or in connection with prescribed non-warlike operations during the period commencing on 3 September 1945 and ending on 16 September 1975

**Australian Active Service Medal 1945-1975**



The Australian Active Service Medal 1945-1975 (AASM 45-75) was approved in 1997. It may be awarded for service in, or in connection with prescribed warlike operations from 3 September 1945 until 13 February 1975.

**Australian Active Service Medal (AASM) after 1975**

The Australian Active Service Medal (AASM) was introduced in 1988 to recognize service in prescribed warlike operations since 14 February 1975. A clasp is presented for each qualifying theatre or action.

**Awarded to Canadians with Clasp:**

Timor Leste 1

2011 Warrant Officer Dominic Thomas Clarke

**International Coalition Against Terrorism 4**

2014 Captain Carson Choy  
2014 Captain Bradley Hardiman  
2011 Major Jason C. Kenny  
2011 Captain Douglas B. Publicover



**The Australian Service Medal (ASM) after 1975**

The Australian Service Medal (ASM) was approved in 1988, and may be awarded for service in, or in connection with a prescribed non-warlike operation. A clasp is presented for each qualifying theatre or action.



**AUSTRALIAN MEDALS for LONG SERVICE**

**Australian Defence Long Service Medal (DLSM)**



15 Years (Clasps for 5 years)  
Officers, Other Ranks, Regular, Reserve  
The only current military Long Service Medal.

**Australian Defence Force Service Medal (DFSM)**

15 Years  
(12 of which must have been in the Regular Force).  
After 20 April 1999 the DFSM was replaced by the  
Defence Long Service Medal (DLSM) (above).



**Australian Reserve Force Decoration (RFD)**



15 Years (12 of which must have been in the  
Reserve Force).  
A bar is added for each additional 5 years of  
service.  
After 20 April 1999 the DFSM was replaced by the  
Defence Long Service Medal (DLSM).

**Australian Reserve Force Medal**

15 Years  
(12 of which must have been in the Reserve  
Force).  
A bar is added for each additional 5 years  
of service.  
After 20 April 1999 the DFSM was replaced  
by the  
Defence Long Service Medal (DLSM).



Force).  
of  
by the



### **Australian National Medal**

15 years diligent service that includes government organizations such as ambulance, correctional, emergency, fire and police forces, and voluntary organisations such as lifesaving or search and rescue groups.

The National Medal is Australia's most awarded civilian medal.

A clasp is awarded for each for additional 15 years served. In 1999, provision was made for an individual's service to be aggregated more easily across different qualifying organisations.



## AUSTRALIAN DEFENCE MEDAL



The newest of the Australian medals is the Australian Defence Medal established on 20 March 2006. It recognizes qualifying efficient service of current and former Australian Defence Force (ADF) Regular and Reserve personnel, including National Servicemen, who have served since the end of World War II. The eligibility criteria require the completion of an initial enlistment period or four years service, whichever is the lesser. The criteria also include those who could not serve the four-year qualifying period or complete an initial enlistment period for one or more of the following reasons:

- the death of a member during service;
- the discharge of the member as medically unfit due to compensable impairment;
- the discharge of the member due to a prevailing discriminatory Defence policy, as determined by the Chief of the Defence Force or his or her delegate.

**Description:** The Australian Defence Medal is a circular medal comprised of cupro-nickel. The obverse features the Commonwealth Coat of Arms with a sprig of wattle with the top outer edge inscribed with the words 'The Australian Defence Medal'. The reverse is ensigned with the Crown of St Edward and includes the words 'For Service', surrounded by a wreath of wattle.



**Ribbon:** The ribbon colours include the black and red colour of the Flanders poppy and two white stripes to divide the red into three segments to denote the three services of the Australian Defence Force.

**Issued:** Over 208,000 medals.

## AUSTRALIA CENTENNIAL MEDALS

### Anniversary of National Service 1951 - 1972

Approved on 10 October 2001 to follow in order of precedence all Long Service Medals.

Awarded to commemorate the service of persons who gave service under the "national Service Act" of 1951, as the act was in force from time to time between 1951 and 1972, or who gave other service in discharge of the obligation to serve under the act.



### Centenary Medal

Created at the conclusion of the centenary year of the Commonwealth Government to honour living persons who have made a contribution to Australian society of government. In addition, all Australian citizens born on or before 31 December 1901 who celebrated the centenary of federation have an entitlement to the medal. There are estimated to be 3,000 Australian centenarians. Current and former holders of certain offices will also receive the medal.

**Description:** A circular, silver medal showing the seven pointed Commonwealth Star, in the centre of the star, a circular ring with the words CENTENARY OF FEDERATION - w001 -. Inside this ring is "an indigenous styling of Aboriginal traditions at the heart of the continent". There are 100 dots around the outer edge of both the obverse and reverse, symbolizing 100 years of federation.

**Ribbon:** Dark blue with centre gold stripe and three equally spaced crimson stripes within the gold.

#### Issued

At 30 June 2006, there have been 15,841 medals awarded. 6 to Canadians in 2003.

